

**WEB TABLE I** MAJOR QUALITY IMPROVEMENT COLLABORATIVES AND NETWORKS

<i>Quality Improvement network/colloborative</i>	<i>Country (year)</i>	<i>Objectives</i>
International Society for Quality in Healthcare (ISQua)	Italy (1985)	To inspire and drive improvement in the quality and safety of healthcare worldwide through education and knowledge sharing, external evaluation, supporting health systems and connecting people through global networks
Vermont Oxford Network [11]	UK (1988)	Improve the quality and safety of medical care for newborn infants and their families through a coordinated program of research, education, and quality improvement projects .
Institute for Healthcare Improvement (IHI) [12]	USA(1991), now in multiple countries.	Everyone has the best care and health possible.Improve health and health care worldwide.
Australian Society for Quality (AuSQ)	Australia	Provide organisations and individuals pathways to achieve operational excellence through developing skills and capability in continuous improvement and facilitating professional networking.
AAP Quality Improvement Innovation Networks (QuIIN) (a) Value in Inpatient Paediatrics (VIP) Network and (b) Practice Improvement Network (PIN).	USA (2005)	Multiple national Paediatric quality improvement networks, Recruit and engage practicing paediatricians who are AAP members, have experience or interest in quality improvement.
Quality, Equity, Dignity network (QED) [13]	WHO and UNICEF (2017)	Reduce maternal and newborn mortality in health facilities in target country districts by 50% over five years and to halve intra-partum stillbirths; Improve experience of care.
Nationwide Quality of Care Network (NQOCN)	India (2017)	To link all stakeholders to provide a system of delivering effective quality of care.To enable health workers to learn and use quality improvement methods.To facilitate cross learning and experience sharing.To encourage community participation in quality improvement process. To partner with other likeminded institutions in furthering the cause of QI in South Asia.