






**WEB FIG. 1** Children's Emotional Manifestation Scale (CEMS) and its interpretation. Adapted with permission from Li, et al. [11].

	1	2	3	4	5	Scored
Facial Expression						
Vocalization	No Crying	Watery eyes	Whimpering	Crying	Hard Crying or Non-stop Screaming	
Activity	Calm	Annoying	Irritable	Restlessness	Agitation	
Interaction	Verbal interaction	Non-verbal response only	Avoid interaction	Mild verbal protest	Strong verbal protest	
Level of Co-operation	Active participation	Passive participation	Withdrawal	Extreme resistance	Disruptive behaviour	